



# Some Bugs are Better than Others



Defensive Programming Tips and Tricks

Presented by Mike Wolfe of [nolongerset.com](https://nolongerset.com)



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# The Seven Types of Bugs

1. Syntax Errors
2. Compile Errors
3. Misunderstood Requirements (before writing code)
4. Failing Tests
5. Runtime Errors
6. Misunderstood Requirements (after writing code)
7. Logic Errors

**Quick, Easy, and Cheap**



**Slow, Hard, and Expensive**



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# Loading Context: The Plate Spinning Metaphor

*Note: To keep the file size down for the slide deck, I'm omitting the animated .gif I used during the presentation and providing a URL to the original YouTube video:*

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=k44uoVm0lPI&t=225s>



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# Turn Runtime Errors into Compile Errors

1. Use `Option Explicit`
2. Avoid `Variant` and `Object` types
3. Use constants in place of literals
4. Avoid “stringly-typed” code
5. Use early binding



# Turn Logic Errors into Runtime Errors

1. Guard Clauses
2. Double Checks
3. Avoid Excessive Error Handling
4. Throw Errors via Case Else
5. Use an “Unset” Enum



# Automated Double Checks

1. Test-Driven Development
2. Different Algorithms
3. Third-Party Code
4. Multiple Programming Languages
5. Data Validity Checks



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# Questions?

Links and Resources:

[nolongerset.com/devcon-2023-bugs/](https://nolongerset.com/devcon-2023-bugs/)



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